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POSTERS, SALE BILLS,
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CARDS, BLANKS, &c., &c.
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W. T. Lewis.

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

BERRYVILLE, VA.

will attend to any business committed to
him in the courts of Clarke and adjoining
counties. Special attention given to collec-
tions. Office on Church street, nearly oppo-
site the jail. feb 17.

A. Moore, Jr.,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

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joining counties, and in the Court of Ap-
peals.
OFFICE—In the Clarke County Bank
building. jan 5 '93

Giles Cook, Jr.,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

FRONT ROYAL, VA.

will attend to any business committed to
him in the Circuit Court of Clarke county.
apr 18.

John. Y. Page,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

and

Commissioner in Chancery,

BERRYVILLE, VA.

feb 28

Sam'l. J. C. Moore,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

BERRYVILLE, VA.

Will practice in the courts of Clarke, Freder-
ick, Warren and Loudoun counties, in the
Supreme Court of Appeals of the State, as
well as in the U. S. Court at Harrisonburg.
sep 30

Dr. G. H. Oliver,

DENTIST.

BERRYVILLE, VA.

For several years a private pupil of Prof. J.
B. Hodgkin, and a graduate of the Baltimore
College of Dental Surgery, has located per-
manently in Berryville, Va.
Nitrous Oxide Gas administered.
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CAUTION:—This Whiskey is bottled un-
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Dyspepsia Cure.

Digests what you eat.

Artificially digests the food and
Nature in strengthening and re-
constructing the exhausted digestive or-
gans. It is the latest discovered diges-
tant and tonic. No other prepara-
tion can approach it in efficiency. It
stantly relieves and permanently
Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Heart
Flatulence, Sour Stomach, Sick
Headache, Gastralgia, Cramps,
and all other results of imperfect di-
gestion.
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Manufacturers of

MONUMENTS, - TOMBS, - STATUES.

Slate and Marble

Mantles, Tiling,

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Building Marble and Sandstones.

All orders promptly filled at the lowest

rates. All work guaranteed.

sep 1 '92

Tin-Roofing

and

Spouting.

The undersigned, who has had a long ex-
perience in general Tin-work, offers his
services to the public with the promise
that his work shall give entire satisfaction.
The reduction of the tariff on Tin again
enables people to cover their residences with
this valuable metal, and Roofing and Spout-
ing will be done at reasonable rates. Hav-
ing located next door to the Postoffice, I am
supplying my room with general TINWARE,
and solicit a call from those in need of ar-
ticles in this line.
Repairs to Stoves promptly done.
July 31 ly

A. W. DRAKE.

THE COURIER'S facilities for doing nice

job work are not surpassed by any office

in the Valley of Virginia.

THE CLARKE COURIER.

VOL. XXXI.

BERRYVILLE, VA., WEDNESDAY, MAY 31, 1899.

No. 15.

"WHITE MAN'S VIEW."

Ex Gov. W. J. Northern, of Georgia, made an address May 22nd, in Tremont Temple, Boston, before the Congregational Club. His subject was "The White Man's View of the Relations of the Negro in the South."

After reviewing the history of slavery and the relations of the negro and white man before and since the emancipation of the slaves, he referred to recent outrages and lynchings in Georgia. He said:

"Do you ask me how these lynchings can be stopped at the South? I answer promptly—just as they can be stopped at the North, and in no other way. Stop the outrages and the lynchings will cease. Continue the outrages and the lynchings will always follow, regardless of threats by the law, whether in Georgia, Minnesota, Illinois, Ohio or other States.

"Is it forgotten that the people of Massachusetts themselves burned a negro woman at the stake who had been simply suspected and not convicted of poisoning a white man and his wife? We can't tell what is going to happen, even in the best regulated families.

"Let it be distinctly understood that, personally, I am absolutely opposed to mob law for any and all offenses. I shall not take your time here to give you my reasons. Personally and officially I have done everything known to me to suppress it in my State. But there is an unwritten law, not peculiar to Georgia or the South, but dominating conditions in every State, that demands the quickest execution, in the quickest way, of a fiend who robs a virtuous woman of her honor to gratify his hellish diabolism." Human nature is the same throughout the civilized world, and say what you may, Massachusetts will not be one whit behind Georgia when you make Mrs. Cranford the wife of a farmer in your State and Samuel Holt, a brutal fiend in human shape, a neighbor near her home.

"I repeat again, mob law is terrible. You know its blood and slaughter in your own State. Georgia can no more suppress it than Massachusetts or New York. Until Massachusetts, New York, Illinois, Pennsylvania and other States can control the wild fury of a mob, let us be done with denunciations upon Georgia when she fails. Georgia and the South ask nothing but to be given the same consideration as other States and other sections.

"When the government appoints a minister to Austria and the cable gram comes—person non grata—the name is recalled and another substituted at once. Why Austria and not the South. Why dominate the South with an appointee who is persona non grata when Austria can get what she wants? Why dominate a section whose people, as a section, are more thoroughly American than any other section of the continent; a section more devoted to American institutions than any other section as such, because of its more American citizenship; a section that defends the American flag with as loyal hearts, as heroic, daring and patriotic devotion as ever characterized a liberty citizen of the nation? Let the North answer me, why?

"Now, then, if the slave trade, the promoter of slavery in America was a sin, whose sin was it? Not the sin of the South, but the sin of England, the Dutch and New England.

"If the conferring of citizenship and the ballot upon four millions of people, absolutely untaught in the simplest elements of government, was a mistake, whose mistake was it. Not the mistake of the South, but the mistake of the North.

"If the avenues to division and hate and blood and carnage, outrages and lynchings and violence and mobs have been opened up at the South through the ballot given to the negro and the politics taught him to pursue in the destruction of the white man was a sin, whose sin was it? Not the sin of the South, but the sin of the North.

"If the people in the South sheltered the negro in his absolute poverty, fed him when he was hungry, furnished him means to accumulate property and money, educated his children to prepare them for usefulness in life, whose honor is it but for the honor of the men who have borne

for a generation his burdens while he gave marked ingratitude in return through his votes.

"The negro problem at the South will not be settled in a day. Step by step, as it marches into the future of the nation, it must be met by the conditions best suited to the detail of its solution. It will never be settled by abuse of the South, and the North had as well understand that fact now as later. What is needed now is, at least, toleration and non-interference, if the South is to become responsible for results.

"I heard a very admirable speech from a very intelligent negro, before a Southern Baptist convention, during its session at Birmingham, Ala. The negro preacher was discussing the race problem, and when he reached this feature of his subject he remarked that many people seemed afraid the negro would at no distant day demand social equality. He then said there need be no fear on that point, as he knew many white men he would not allow to sleep in his bed.

"So we are pretty well agreed on both sides down South that social equality is not desired by either race, and, in my candid judgment, it will never obtain. Social equality would beget amalgamation, and amalgamation would result in miscegenation, and miscegenation would be an open violation of the law of God. God made one negro and the other a white man. It is the opinion of the people of the South that He intended them so to remain.

"Miscegenation by law will never take place in the South. That may be accepted as an established fact and settled beyond question. Inter-marriage at the South need not be argued a moment. Unless the South breaks the record of all history, there is only one alternative left, and that is that the negro must be dependent, in a measure at least, upon the white man, as he cannot hope to dominate him.

"The relations between the races at the South are in no sense alarming. Under God we will work out the problem in righteous settlement for both races if we are left alone.

"It is only a very small per cent. of negroes that are malicious, criminal and mean. The race should not suffer in reputation because of the bad character of a few. The better part of the negroes, and this is by far the largest part, are beginning to co-operate with the white people for better conditions."

The One Day Cold Cure.
For colds and sore throat use Kermott's Chocolate Laxative Quinine. Easily taken as candy and quickly cures.

W. Richardson.

REMARKABLE LONGEVITY.—In a southern family lives an old man named Jeff, who has been with them and the previous generation for more years than they can remember. He is certainly pretty old himself, so his mistress was rather surprised when he asked to have a few days off to go, as he put it, "up to the old State of New Haven," to see his aunt.

"Why, Jeff," said the lady, "your aunt must be pretty old, isn't she?"
"Yes'm," he replied, "yes'm; my aunt must be pretty old now—she's about 105 years old now."

"A hundred and five years!" exclaimed the lady. "Why, what on earth is she doing up there in New Haven?"

"Deed, I don't know what she's doin', ma'am," rejoined Jeff, in all seriousness; "she's up dere livin' wid her grandmother!"

It makes no difference how bad the wound if you use DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve; it will quickly heal and leave no scar. W. Richardson.

RUDYARD KIPLING'S ODD NAME.

A correspondent recalls the manner in which Rudyard Kipling got his distinctly unusual Christian name. It is a pretty and romantic story, he writes. His father, John L. Kipling, chief of the Lahore School of Art, bestowed it upon his son as a souvenir of the fact that it was while walking on the shore of Rudyard Lake that he proposed to, and was accepted by, Miss Alice MacDonald, the poet's mother. Rudyard Kipling was educated in England, almost entirely under the direction of old Indian officers; so that his temperament and talent were tinged with the sentiment which inspired his ballads from quite his early years.—London Tit-Bits.

The Longest Jump on Record.

It was not a professional athlete who made the longest "running broad jump" on record, but a college professor, Mr. W. J. M. Newburn, of Claremont College, Dublin, a young man who leads a very systematic life, works harder than any of his students and neither smokes nor drinks.

There are only about a half-dozen men in the world who have cleared twenty-three feet at a running broad jump—a fact that helps one to appreciate Professor Newburn's remarkable jump of twenty-four feet, six and three-quarters inches. Meyer Prinstein, an American, held the record until Prof. Newburn came to fore, but on six different occasions last year, Newburn surpassed Prinstein's best.

And yet at first glance the Irish champion seems seriously handicapped by nature. Most of the great jumpers are men of medium size and compact build, but Newburn stands six feet six in height and weighs two hundred and five pounds. His chest measures forty-two inches, his thigh twenty-five and a half inches, and his calf sixteen inches.

Newburn starts with his run about one hundred and fifty feet back from the take-off, and approaches rather slowly to a certain mark about ninety feet from the take-off. On arriving at this mark he has gained momentum enough to have quickened his speed, which he does after getting the foot with which he jumps at this mark.

His strides after this increase in length as his speed increases, and the last three or four measure over ten feet, for by this time he is going at full speed.

The stride just in front of the take-off is not over seven feet long, for he must gather himself then for the jump, and if he were to put his jumping foot too far in front of him he would more or less retard his momentum.

When Newburn leaves the ground he gets a great "rise," and literally sails through the air. Just before landing it seems as if his feet were going to touch when he tucks them under him, and their being so handled gives the uninitiated an impression that he is taking a second spring.

Then, when his head and shoulders are so close to the ground that he can postpone the inevitable no longer, he shoves his feet in front of him, and the momentum of his whole body carries him forward and prevents his falling back.

Don't think you can cure that slight attack of Dyspepsia by dieting, or that it will cure itself. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure will cure it; it "digests what you eat" and restores the digestive organs to health. W. Richardson.

AGASSIZ ON IMMORTALITY.—It would be idle to multiply instances of the thorough humanity and geniality of Agassiz. Everybody who knew him can tell hundreds of anecdotes illustrative of his sympathy with all forms of life, whether in the jelly fish, the human child, the developing boy or girl, the mature man or woman. Still his conviction of the immateriality and personality of mind was something wonderful in so austere a naturalist. We happened once to please him by describing a jelly fish as organized water. "Now look at it through the microscope," he said. "But Agassiz, the play of organization is so wonderful that it seems to me that nothing but mind can account for it." "You are right," was his answer, "in some incomprehensible way, God Almighty has created these beings, and I cannot doubt of their immortality any more than I doubt of my own."

THE ONE DAY COLD CURE.
For cold in the head and sore throat use Kermott's Chocolate Laxative Quinine. The "One Day Cold Cure."

W. Richardson.

WOULD CREATE A DEMAND.—A speculator, who had made a large fortune out of a medicine for disease common among sheep, thought that a fine market for his patent would be found in Australia.

He knew there were enormous numbers of sheep in that country, so he sent out his son to open out this most promising connection. The young man wrote to his father as follows:

"This is a splendid place. The sheep are as plentiful as reported, and I have no doubt we could do a glorious business if we had the chance. But before sending me out here, you should have sent the sheep disease. They haven't got it, and, unless you can let me have a box of microbes, I had better come home."—Boston Globe.

Pneumonia, la grippe, coughs, colds, croup and whooping-cough readily yield to One Minute Cough Cure. Use this remedy in time and save a doctor's bill—or the undertaker's. W. Richardson.

J. H. Ferd. Hahn, of Baltimore, has just completed a brass tablet which will be placed upon a unique monument to be erected in Richmond by the Virginia Daughters of the Confederacy to Admiral Franklin Buchanan, of the Confederate Navy. The tablet is the gift of the Franklin Buchanan Camp, Confederate Veterans, of Baltimore.

Cure Cold in Head.
Kermott's Chocolate Laxative Quinine, easy to take and quick to cure cold in head and sore throat.

W. Richardson.

Clean Money.

"The demand for new bills for shopping is on the increase among women," said a local bank teller to a New Orleans Times-Democrat reporter, "and is getting to be a nuisance. A great many women won't handle any currency that is not absolutely fresh and crisp, and in the North all the banks that make a specialty of catering to women's custom keep a supply constantly on hand for that particular purpose. Sometimes the bills are hard to get, especially those of certain denominations, and gold is unpopular on account of the danger of confusing a \$2.50 coin with a bright penny."

"It is not generally known, but bills can be washed and ironed as easily as a pocket handkerchief. A wealthy woman of my acquaintance has all her money laundered before she uses it. She turns the notes over to her maid, who washes them thoroughly in hot water with ordinary soap suds and spreads them out on a table to dry. Then she dampens them slightly and presses them with a medium hot smoothing iron. If the bill is not frayed this process will make it as bright and crisp as when it first left the Treasury. It is astonishing how dirty money gets. If one could see the water in which a dozen commonly circulated bills were washed it would give a permanent aversion to the trade of teller."

If you have piles, cure them. No use undergoing horrible operations that simply remove the results of the disease without disturbing the disease itself. Place your confidence in DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. It has never failed to cure them; it will not fail cure you. W. Richardson.

MISSISSIPPI'S PRIMARY.—It now seems certain that the two United States Senators to be elected in Mississippi by the Legislature to be chosen next fall will practically be nominated by the democratic voters of that State. Already thirty-eight counties have ordered primaries to express their preferences for United States Senators and to instruct their representatives in the Legislature to vote their choice. These thirty-eight counties make a total of ninety votes on joint ballot in the Legislature, which is just exactly a majority of both houses. Besides these, six other counties will call mass-meetings at which the question of holding primaries to instruct will be considered, and it is almost certain that primaries will be ordered. It is believed there will be at least 120 instructed in the next Legislature, out of a total vote of 189 on joint ballot. For the long term the contest is between Gov. McLaurin and Congressman John Allen, while it is probable Senator Sullivan will not have any opposition for the short term, which he is now filling by appointment of the Governor.—Baltimore Sun.

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For cold in the head and sore throat use Kermott's Chocolate Laxative Quinine. The "One Day Cold Cure."

W. Richardson.

The Supreme Court has decided that telephone companies cannot appropriate and hold city streets under charters granted by Congress. This is against the Southern Bell Telephone Company which has been fighting the municipal authorities of Richmond, because in 1866 it was granted telegraph rights. Justice Harlan, who rendered the decision, said the court did not intend to abridge the powers of municipalities in controlling their own streets. The court after it concluded its business last week took a recess for the summer.

The Bradley Martins have gone, bag and baggage, to say nothing of a retinue of servants enough for a summer hotel, says the New York World. They sailed on the Teutonic for Liverpool. Hereafter they will live in England because Mr. Bradley Martin likes the shooting better there. Their American income is estimated at something like \$2,000,000 a year.

Some of the results of neglected dyspeptic conditions of the stomach are cancer, consumption, heart disease and epilepsy. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure prevents all this by effecting a quick cure in all cases of dyspepsia. W. Richardson.

Two negroes at Wilmington were before Mayor Waddell for disorderly conduct, having made dangerous threats against white supremacy and its advocates. Mayor Waddell told them it was not healthy for negroes to indulge in such threats.

It is stated the Norfolk and Western Railroad Company is negotiating for the control of the Cincinnati, Portsmouth and West Virginia Railroad.

WITTY ERINITES.—"Bad luck to them Afraiddees," said a Dublin carman the other day when an officer handed him a shilling after driving from Richmond barracks to the Kildare Street Club. "Why?" asked the officer. "Sure they've killed all the gentlemen that was in the army." The officer was so pleased with the veiled insult that he doubled the fare.

"Why are Irishmen always laying bare the wrongs of their country?" asked some one in the House. "Because they want them redressed," thundered Maj. O'Gorman.

An Irish navy on the Holyhead boat was complaining of his foreman. "He'd not stir a finger himself to lift a red herring off the gridiron, but he'd ask you to shift the Rock of Gibraltar."—Irish Life and Character.

By allowing the accumulations in the bowels to remain, the entire system is poisoned. DeWitt's Little Early Risers regulate the bowels. Try them and you will always use them. W. Richardson.

ARABS EAT MANNA STILL.—Arabs who are compelled to traverse the sandy desert wastes of Arabia not only feed their camels upon manna, but also consume it themselves. The "manna" is really a fungus, the thallophyte, either canona esculenta or liehen esculentus.

The fungus is very abundant, and is found upon the sand after every rain, sometimes in great mounds on heaps. It is of a gray color and about the size of a pea. It breaks with a mealy fracture, and the taste is rather agreeable and somewhat sweet.

The manna, while not a complete food in the strict sense of the term, is still rich in certain kinds of food material, and is capable of sustaining life for a time.—Boston Globe.

The One Day Cold Cure.
Cold in head and sore throat cured by Kermott's Chocolate Laxative Quinine. As easy to take as candy. "Children cry for them."

W. Richardson.

While the Czar is zealously promoting international peace, he is threatened with serious troubles in his own vast dominions, where middle-class discontent is rife and famine faces his peasants. Imagine seven great provinces, together larger than France, suffering all the agonies of starvation and pestilence. In the eastern provinces on the Volga 6,000,000 of people are without food out of a total of 12,000,000. The Russian government is only beginning to learn that famine can only be fought by the governments as they are in India. There is food enough in Russia; but the peasants in the famine districts are penniless. It is not too much to say that every \$2 subscribed by charitable people or supplied by the government, saves a human life.

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JOHN O. CROWN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Give us a call.

L. E. RICAMORE.

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JEWELERS.

Winchester, - - - Va.

We desire to say to the people of Clarke

that we are still candidates for their trade,